

# Accelerated Weathering of 2000 Hours, and Tensile Properties Testing of Class A and Class C Inspire Slate Shingles

Final Report No.: Original Issued Date:

3096431COQ-002 October 24, 2006











Applicant: Inspire Roofing Products 1101 Industrial Blvd Albion, MI 49224

# 1 Table of Contents

1	Table o	f Contents	
2		)	
_	Fielace		
3	Introduc	ction	3
4	Materia	Is and Methods	3
4	4.1. Sa	imple Selection	3
		ecimen Preparation	
4		st Procedures	
		Conditioning	
		Accelerated Weathering	
	4.3.3.	Tensile Properties	
5	Test Re	esults	
6		sion	
Ар		Test Data	

# 2 Preface

All services undertaken are subject to the following general policy:

- 1) This report is for the exclusive use of Intertek Testing Services NA Ltd.'s (Intertek's) client and is provided pursuant to the agreement between Intertek and its client. Intertek's responsibility and liability are limited to the terms and conditions of the agreement. Intertek assumes no liability to any party, other than to the client in accordance with the agreement, for any loss, expense or damage occasioned by the use of this report.
- 2) Only the client is authorized to copy or distribute this report and then only in its entirety. Intertek must first approve any use of the Intertek's name or one of its marks for the sale or advertisement of the tested material, product or service in writing.
- 3) The observations and test results in this report are relevant only to the sample tested. This report by itself does not imply that the material, product or service is or has ever been under an Intertek certification program.

### 3 Introduction

Intertek Testing Services NA Ltd. (Intertek) has conducted accelerated weathering and tensile properties testing for Inspired Roofing Products on a discontinuous roofing product. The evaluation was conducted from March 2006 to October 2006 in accordance with the following criteria:

- ICC-ES AC 07 "Acceptance Criteria for Special Roofing Systems", approved June 2006
- ASTM D638-03 "Test Method for Tensile Properties of Plastics"
- ASTM G155-05a "Practice for Operating Xenon Arc Light Apparatus for Exposure of Non-Metallic Materials"

# 4 Materials and Methods

#### 4.1. SAMPLE SELECTION

Intertek representative, Dave Carter, selected a series of Class C shingles on April 3, 2006 and Class A shingles on July 19, 2006. The product was manufactured at Inspire Roofing Products LLC, 1101 Industrial Drive, Albion, MI, 49224. The product was identified as Inspire Slate Shingles Class A & C and composed of a polymer composite base material compression molded to emulate a natural slate tile roof. The raw material mix consists of 20 melt polyethylene polymer, magnesium hydroxide, inorganic pigment, UV protectant, calcium stearate, polyolefin plastomer additive.

The sample selection process was carried out in accordance with independent approved sampling procedures.

#### 4.2. SPECIMEN PREPARATION

Specimens for the weatherometer were cut to the required dimensions using a straight edge and a sharp blade. Tensile samples were cut with a machined die conforming to ASTM D638-03.

#### 4.3. TEST PROCEDURES

#### 4.3.1. Conditioning

Before testing, the test specimens were conditioned for at least 24 hours at a temperature of  $23^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 2^{\circ}\text{C}$  and relative humidity of  $50 \pm 5^{\circ}\text{M}$ .

#### 4.3.2. Accelerated Weathering

Representative sections of the product were subjected to 2,000 hours of xenon arc light as per ASTM G155-05a.

#### 4.3.3. Tensile Properties

Tensile strength and elongation tests were carried out as described in ASTM D638-03. Five specimens for each sample series were prepared to Type II coupon specifications with the following exceptions:

L = 1.25 in. WO = 1.0 in. LO = 4.5 in. G = 1.0 in. D = 3.0 in.

The test series are defined as control and after 2000 hours accelerated weathering. Each specimen was placed in a tensile testing machine equipped with self-aligning grips, and then loaded at a constant rate of 2.0 in/min. The tensile strength was calculated based on the cross-sectional area of the specimen and the maximum load attained. The elongation of the material was based on the extension that occurred at the point of the first significant break of the specimen.

# 5 Test Results

Visual examination of the product after 2000 hours of accelerated weathering revealed no evidence of cracking, crazing, pitting, chalking, discoloration, or any other surface changes. The product tensile properties test results are shown in Tables 1 and 2 below. A full set of test results is included in Appendix A.

	Table	1. Tensile P	roperties for Cla	ıss A Shingl	es		
Product	T	ensile Stren (psi)	gth	Elongation (%)			
Condition	Mean	Standard Change from Deviation Control (%)		Mean Standard Deviation		Change from Control (%)	
Control Tile Direction Cross Direction	2293 2132	29 72		52.9 48.3	8.0 10.6		
After Weathering Tile Direction Cross Direction	2108 2051	100 29	-8.1 -3.8	48.3 38.3	5.2 8.3	-8.7 -20.6	

	Т	able 2. Tensile	Properties for C	Class C Shing	les		
Product		Tensile Stre (psi)	ength	Elongation (%)			
Condition	Mean	Standard Deviation	Change from Control (%)	Mean	Standard Deviation	Change from Control (%)	
Control Tile Direction Cross Direction	2282 2191	85 25		54.7 48.9	6.0 12.0		
After Weathering Tile Direction Cross Direction	2398 2208	78 88	-5.1 0.8	53.6 42.5	10.8 8.3	-1.9 -13.0	

# 6 Conclusion

The Inspire Slate Shingles Class A & C products identified and evaluated in this report have been tested in accordance with Section 3.2.1 of ICC-ES AC 07 "Acceptance Criteria for Special Roofing Systems", approved June 2006. The product has shown properties and visual changes as presented in Section 5 of this test report.

#### INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES NA LTD.

Tested by:

Geri Nishio

**Senior Technologist, Construction Products** 

Reported by:

Trevor Kwasnycia, AScT

Technologist, Construction Products

Reviewed by:

Craig Lawson, NZCE (Mech)

**Manager, Construction Products** 

TK/ahvs

0	nto.	hor	24.	20	ne.
UЛ	JU	บยเ	24.	20	UO

Inspire Roofing Products Report No. 3096431COQ-002

Appendix A: Test Data (4 pages)



Test:

Tensile Strength

As Received

Date:

23-Oct-06

Project: 3096431

Eng/Tech: Geri Nishio

Client:

Inspire Roofing Products

Product:

Inspire Slate Shingles: Class "A"

Method:

ASTM D 638-03

Conditioning:

Tensile Properties of Plastics Cured for at least 24 hours at a temperature of 23  $\pm$  2°C and relative humidity of 50  $\pm$  5%

Exposure:

None

Crosshead speed:

2.0 ins/min

50.8 mm/min

Gauge length:

1.0 ins.

25.4 mm/min

Equipment:

Loading: Instron 8516 Universal Testing Machine (Intertek ID D000568) calibration due July 07

Load Cell: Instron 8516 Internal 25kN Load cell (Intertek ID D000567) calibration due July 07

Measurments: Mitutoyo Digital Calipers (Intertek ID P52652) calibration due July 07

Pull direction in length of tile

Sample #	Width	Thickness	Lgth @ brk	Break load	Brk. Str	Tensile	Elong.
	(inches)	(inches)	(inches)	(lbs)	(lbs/inch)	(psi)	(%)
1	0.27	0.20	1.64	121.60	454.6	2272.9	64.0%
2	0.26	0.21	1.59	123.10	473.5	2254.6	58.6%
3	0.27	0.19	1.47	117.00	440.7	2319.4	47.2%
4	0.25	0.21	1.45	120.10	482.3	2296.8	45.1%
5	0.24	0.21	1.50	118.10	487.0	2319.1	49.7%
				Mean	467.6	2292.5	52.9%
				Sdev	19.5	28.6	8.0%
				COV	42%	1 2%	15.2%

Sample #	Width	Thickness	lgth @ brk	Break load	Brk. Str	Tensile	Elong.
	(inches)	(inches)	(inches)	(lbs)	(lbs/inch)	(psi)	(%)
1	0.26	0.18	1.65	103.70	404.3	2246.0	65.0%
2	0.25	0.27	1.36	140.80	573.5	2124.2	36.3%
3	0.26	0.22	1.43	120.30	459.2	2087.1	43.3%
4	0.26	0.20	1.50	108.70	411.7	2058.7	49.8%
5	0.26	0.22	1.47	120.50	471.6	2143.7	47.0%
				Mean	464.1	2132.0	48.3%
				Sdev	67.8	71.8	10.6%
				cov	14.6%	3.4%	22.0%

# Intertek ETL SEMKO

Test:

Tensile Strength

After 2,000 hours UV

Date:

23-Oct-06

Project: 3096431

Eng/Tech: Geri Nishio

Client:

Inspire Roofing Products

Product:

Inspire Slate Shingles: Class "A"

Method: Conditioning: ASTM D 638-03 Tensile Properties of Plastics

Exposure:

Cured for at least 24 hours at a temperature of 23  $\pm$  2°C and relative humidity of 50  $\pm$  5%

Crosshead speed:

2,000 hours Xenon Arc Ultraviolet Light

Gauge length:

2.0 ins/min 1.0 ins.

50.8 mm/min 25.4 mm/min

Loading: Instron 8516 Universal Testing Machine (Intertek ID D000568) calibration due July 07

Equipment:

Load Cell: Instron 8516 Internal 25kN Load cell (Intertek ID D000567) calibration due July 07

Measurments: Mitutoyo Digital Calipers (Intertek ID P52652) calibration due July 07

UV Exposure: Atlas 25/18WT Xenon Arc Ultraviolet Weatherometer (Intertek ID xx) calibration due Sept 07

Pull direction in length of tile

Sample #	Width	Thickness	Lgth @ brk	Break load	Brk. Str	Tensile	Elong.
	(inches)	(inches)	(inches)	(lbs)	(lbs/inch)	(psi)	(%)
1	0.27	0.18	1.43	94.47	356.5	1980.5	43.0%
2	0.26	0.17	1.44	96.58	365.1	2147.9	44.3%
3	0.27	0.17	1.51	94.41	345.8	2034.3	51.1%
4	0.26	0.17	1.56	99.75	379.3	2231.0	55.8%
5	0.28	0.18	1.47	106.60	386.2	2145.7	47.5%
				Mean	366.6	2107.9	48.3%
				Sdev	16.4	99.8	5.2%
				COV	4.5%	4.7%	10.8%
				% Change	-21.6%	-8.1%	-8.7%

Sample #	Width	Thickness	lgth @ brk	Break load	Brk. Str	Tensile	Elong.
	(inches)	(inches)	(inches)	(lbs)	(lbs/inch)	(psi)	(%)
1	0.28	0.19	1.43	108.1	393.1	2068.9	43.5%
2	0.27	0.18	1.32	97.79	362.2	2012.1	32.0%
3	0.28	0.15	1.28	86.58	313.1	2087.5	. 28.5%
4	0.27	0.16	1.39	87.78	326.3	2039.5	39.1%
5	0.26	0.16	1.49	86.61	327.4	2046.6	48.8%
				Mean	344.4	2050.9	38.3%
				Sdev	32.7	28.8	8.29%
				COV	9.5%	1.4%	21.6%
				% Change	-25.8%	-3.8%	-20.6%



Test:

Tensile Strength

As Received

Date:

23-Oct-06

Project: 3096431

Eng/Tech: Geri Nishio

Client:

Inspire Roofing Products

Product:

Inspire Slate Shingles: Class "C"

Method:

ASTM D 638-03

Tensile Properties of Plastics

Conditioning: Exposure:

Cured for at least 24 hours at a temperature of 23  $\pm$  2°C and relative humidity of 50  $\pm$  5% None

Crosshead speed:

2.0 ins/min

50.8 mm/min

Gauge length:

1.0 ins.

25.4 mm/min

Equipment:

Loading: Instron 8516 Universal Testing Machine (Intertek ID D000568) calibration due July 07

Equipmont:

Load Cell: Instron 8516 Internal 25kN Load cell (Intertek ID D000567) calibration due July 07

Measurments: Mitutoyo Digital Calipers (Intertek ID P52652) calibration due July 07

Pull direction in length of tile

Sample #	Width	Thickness	Lgth @ brk	Break load	Brk. Str	Tensile	Elong.
	(inches)	(inches)	(inches)	(lbs)	(lbs/inch)	(psi)	(%)
1	0.27	0.23	1.48	138.70	509.9	2217.1	47.8%
2	0.26	0.22	1.59	126.90	482.5	2193.2	59.2%
3	0.27	0.19	1.62	115.50	435.8	2293.9	61.7%
4	0.26	0.21	1.55	124.20	482.3	2296.8	55.0%
5	0.26	0.19	1.50	118.10	457.8	2409.2	49.7%
				Mean	473.7	2282.1	54.7%
				Sdev	28.1	84.6	6.0%
				COV	5.9%	3.7%	10.9%

Sample #	Width	Thickness	lgth @ brk	Break load	Brk. Str	Tensile	Elong.
	(inches)	(inches)	(inches)	(lbs)	(lbs/inch)	(psi)	(%)
1	0.27	0.19	1.41	109.70	411.6	2166.5	41.0%
2	0.27	0.20	1.64	115.70	433.3	2166.7	63.5%
3	0.27	0.20	1.50	118.80	440.0	2200.0	50.4%
4	0.26	0.20	1.56	115.00	444.9	2224.4	56.4%
5	0.25	0.22	1.33	123.00	483.3	2196.8	33.3%
·				Mean	442.6	2190.9	48.9%
			-	Sdev	26.0	24.6	12.0%
				COV	5.9%	1.1%	24.6%



Test:

**Tensile Strength** 

After 2,000 hours UV

Date:

23-Oct-06

Project: 3096431

Eng/Tech: Geri Nishio

Client:

Inspire Roofing Products

Product:

Inspire Slate Shingles: Class "C"

Method:

ASTM D 638-03 Tensile Properties of Plastics

Conditioning:

Cured for at least 24 hours at a temperature of 23  $\pm$  2°C and relative humidity of 50  $\pm$  5%

Exposure:

2,000 hours Xenon Arc Ultraviolet Light

Crosshead speed:

2.0 ins/min

50.8 mm/min

Gauge length:

1.0 ins.

25.4 mm/min

Equipment:

Loading: Instron 8516 Universal Testing Machine (Intertek ID D000568) calibration due July 07

Load Cell: Instron 8516 Internal 25kN Load cell (Intertek ID D000567) calibration due July 07

Measurments: Mitutoyo Digital Calipers (Intertek ID P52652) calibration due July 07

UV Exposure: Atlas 25/18WT Xenon Arc Ultraviolet Weatherometer (Intertek ID xx) calibration due Sept 07

Pull direction in length of tile

Sample #	Width	Thickness	Lgth @ brk	Break load	Brk. Str	Tensile	Elong.
	(inches)	(inches)	(inches)	(lbs)	(lbs/inch)	(psi)	(%)
1	0.26	0.20	1.44	128.00	492.3	2461.5	44.4%
2	0.27	0.20	1.49	132.70	496.1	2480.4	48.6%
3	0.26	0.20	1.55	121.80	468.5	2342.3	55.5%
4	0.26	0.18	1.72	114.50	433.7	2409.5	71.6%
5	0.26	0.19	1.48	114.70	436.1	2295.4	48.2%
				Mean	465.3	2397.8	53.6%
				Sdev	29.7	78.4	10.8%
				COV	6.4%	3.3%	20.1%
				% Change	-1.8%	5.1%	-1.9%

Sample #	Width	Thickness	lgth @ brk	Break load	Brk. Str	Tensile	Elong.
	(inches)	(inches)	(inches)	(lbs)	(lbs/inch)	(psi)	(%)
1	0.27	0.23	1.34	131.70	482.4	2097.5	34.3%
2	0.26	0.21	1.40	127.10	488.8	2327.8	40.3%
3	0.25	0.22	1.38	124.20	495.8	2253.7	37.6%
4	0.26	0.20	1.45	114.10	432.2	2161.0	45.1%
5	0.26	0.20	1.56	114.40	440.0	2200.0	55.5%
				Mean	467.9	2208.0	42.5%
				Sdev	29.5	87.9	8.3%
				COV	6.3%	4.0%	19.4%
				% Change	5.7%	0.8%	-13.0%